

PEDAGOGICAL SYSTEM OF FORMING THE SPIRITUAL AND MORAL EDUCATION OF PRIMARY SCHOOL STUDENTS.

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Abstract: Spiritual and moral education is very important for students of junior school age, because it is important for the future society that they learn the principles of humanity and develop their respect for other people and fair relations. These systems can help in the formation of spiritual and moral education of students. In this article, there are systems for the formation of spiritual and moral education of students of junior school age.

Key words: patriotism, morality, sense of country, loyalty, humanitarianism, country, national tradition

The main part: Patriotism is a special feeling of love and loyalty to one's country, its history and culture, to serve it, to make its people highly valuable. Patriotism is very important in the system of spiritual and moral education, which teaches students to appreciate the country, its history, culture and people with love.

Patriotism can be studied for spiritual and moral education in the following ways:

- ❖ Historical lessons: To teach students to value the history of the country, struggle for its independence, show respect to their country.
- ❖ Flag and national symbols: To increase the sense of patriotism by organizing lessons about the national flag, symbols and national features of the students.

- ❖ **Advocacy and Protection:** To encourage students to protect the security and independence of the country, to learn how they value the security of the country.
- ❖ **Statements related to their country:** Help students to get to know their country and its people with love by creating statements related to their country.
- ❖ **People of high value of the country:** By organizing lessons about the people of high value of the country, to show respect to the students and encourage their social activities.
- ❖ **Through these methods,** it is possible to form patriotic spiritual and moral education for students. By forming this education, students show respect for their country, value its history and culture, and show love for its valuable people.

The following pedagogical systems can be used to form the spiritual and moral education of students of junior school age:

- ✓ **Literature lessons:** Literature lessons are very important for spiritual and moral education. Students can learn the principles of justice, respect, love, patience and other humanitarian principles in literature classes.
- ✓ **Dialogues and regular lessons:** It is important to organize dialogues, regular lessons and dialogues to form the spiritual and moral education of students. Through this, students can learn the principles of humanitarianism, develop their mutual relations and improve their spiritual and moral education.
- ✓ **Humane trainings:** Organization of practical trainings on humanitarianism is very important in the formation of moral and moral education of students. Through these activities, they can practice humanitarian principles, show respect for other people and develop fair relations.
- ✓ **Mass-viewing programs:** Students can expand their understanding through mass-viewing programs, videos, and books to build moral education.
- ✓ **Encourage students to actively participate in the community:** Encourage students to actively participate in the community, discuss humanitarian issues with friends, encourage community participation for future performance.

Spiritual and moral education is very important for students of junior school age, because it is important for the future society that they learn the principles of humanity and develop their respect for other people and fair relations. These systems can help in the formation of spiritual and moral education of students.

Conclusion: "To love the country is from faith" is not said for nothing. Therefore, it is an expression of faith that a person loves and honors his homeland, the place where

he was born and grew up, his country, which binds his friends and relatives. Therefore, it is everyone's filial duty to love the Motherland, to honor it, to protect it, and to make efforts for its prosperity. Therefore, formation of students' sense of patriotism in primary education plays an important role in improving the content of education. In this process, the patriotism, humanitarian and moral skills of elementary school students are formed to a certain extent.

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