

PEDAGOGICAL SYSTEM OF FORMING THE SPIRITUAL AND MORAL EDUCATION OF PRIMARY SCHOOL STUDENTS

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Annotation: In this article, we present the students of junior high school based on spiritual and moral traditions, customs, general human values, intellectual, moral, free thinking and physical personal development that allows him to fully reveal his abilities. principles are briefly stated.

Keywords: Spiritual-educational lessons, Literature and stories, Discussion and logical dialogues, Creative activities, Lessons and lesson methodology

The main part: The formation of patriotic, honest and fair, compassionate, patriotic, moral qualities of students of junior school age depends on the acquired knowledge and upbringing in primary education. Accordingly, the task of primary education is to provide knowledge to students, but they should perform complex educational work. Begin the formation of students of junior school age as patriotic individuals; It is distinguished that it plays an important role in education. Student activity plays an important role in the formation of patriotism. That is, it is important for the student to analyze and think in his work. Therefore, the role of the environment and education that creates suitable conditions for patriotism is extremely high.

The following pedagogic systems can be widely used to form the spiritual and moral education of students of junior school age:

✚ Spiritual-educational classes: It is very important to conduct spiritual-educational classes to provide students with spiritual and moral education. Through these classes, students can learn justice, respect, kindness, patience, friendship and other moral qualities.

✚ Literature and stories: The necessary literature, stories and advice for spiritual and moral education will be useful in teaching students. Through them, students can increase moral values, develop their logical thinking and learn humanitarianism.

✚ Discussions and logical dialogues: It is important to have discussions, logical dialogues and exchanges of ideas to develop students' thinking. With these types, students express their opinions and show respect for the opinions of others.

✚ Creative activities: Through creative activities, it is possible to increase students' humanitarianism, creative abilities and public interest. Music, painting, conversation, theatrical art and other creative activities are useful in forming the moral and moral education of students.

✚ Lessons and lesson methodology: For the effective formation of spiritual and moral education, it is important to organize interesting lessons, interactive lesson methods and the educational process in an interesting manner. Through these methods, students develop moral values.

Conclusion: Pedagogical system of formation of spiritual and moral education of students of junior school age develops on the basis of the following foundations: spiritual and educational lessons, literature and stories, discussions and logical dialogues, creative activities, exercises and teaching methods. These methods help to develop humanity in the community and are of great importance in the effective formation of the spiritual and moral education of students.

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